



UNODC

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

Review of DAINAP data submissions and general observation





OVERVIEW

DAINAP Recap

Data submission status (2010)

Improvements

Data quality - challenges



What is DAINAP?

- Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP) is an online drug-data collection and sharing system for ASEAN countries and China
- Designed and implemented by all 11 participating countries with the assistance of UNODC projects (F97 and F73)



Type of data gathered by DAINAP

- **Quarterly data**
 - Drug seizures
 - Arrests
 - Precursors seizures
 - Production facilities seizures
 - Price
- **Annual data**
 - General trend of drug abuse
 - Admissions
 - Treatment services
 - IDU
 - Scientific analysis (forensic)
 - Cultivation
- **Data gathered on as available basis**
 - Special studies
 - Information on data sources



Data are shared in timely fashion

Seizures, arrests, lab dismantled and price

Quarter	Data period	Submission deadline
1	January – March	June 30
2	April – June	September 30
3	July – September	December 30
4	October - December	March 30 (following year)

Treatment, general trend, scientific analysis (forensic), HIV/IDU, cultivation, etc.

Year	Data period	Submission deadline
1	January – December	June 30 (following year)



Why DAINAP?

- Dynamic nature of drug situation in the region
- Edge over global data sharing
- Commitment to ACCORD Plan of Action



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Quarterly data submission status (2010)

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
1	Illicit drug seizures	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
2	Persons arrested	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Precursor information				✓		✓	✓	✓			
4	Drug production facilities				✓		✓	✓	✓			
5	Retail price of illicit drugs	✓			✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	

* As of July 15, 2010



Annual data submission status (2010)

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
1	Observation of general trends in drug abuse	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
2	Route of administration	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3	Drug treatment (admission data)	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4	Drug treatment (by drug type)	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	
5	Purity of powder drugs (large seizures)	✓			✓		✓	✓				
6	Purity of powder drugs (small seizures)	✓			✓		✓	✓		✓		
7	Analysis of pills and tablets	✓					✓	✓		✓		
8	Injecting drug use				✓		✓	✓		✓		

* As of July 15, 2010



Annual data submission status (2010)

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
9	Injecting drug user population				✓		✓			✓		
10	Injecting drug users with HIV				✓		✓	✓				
11	Drug related mortality				✓		✓					
12	Types of services available to ATS users	✓			✓		✓	✓			✓	
13	Drug use among the general population				✓							
14	Drug use among the students				✓							
15	Illicit crop cultivation and production				✓	✓		✓				
16	Additional information	✓			✓		✓			✓		

* As of July 15, 2010



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1. Law enforcement data submissions

PRIOR TO 2009

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
1	Illicit drug seizures	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
2	Persons arrested	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Precursor information							✓	✓			
4	Drug production facilities				✓				✓			
5	Retail price of illicit drugs	✓			✓					✓	✓	

2009 / 2010

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
1	Illicit drug seizures	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
2	Persons arrested	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Precursor information		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			
4	Drug production facilities				✓		✓	✓	✓			
5	Retail price of illicit drugs	✓			✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	



2. Drug abuse data submissions

PRIOR TO 2009

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
1	Observation of general trends in drug abuse	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
13	Drug use among the general population				✓			✓			✓	✓
14	Drug use among the students				✓			✓			✓	
16	Additional information				✓			✓		✓		✓

2009 / 2010

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
1	Observation of general trends in drug abuse	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
13	Drug use among the general population				✓						✓	
14	Drug use among the students				✓							
16	Additional information	✓			✓		✓			✓		



3. Drug treatment data submissions

PRIOR TO 2009

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
2	Route of administration	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Drug treatment (admission data)	✓						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
4	Drug treatment (by drug type)	✓		✓	✓			✓	✓			✓
12	Types of services available to ATS users	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	

2009 / 2010

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
2	Route of administration	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Drug treatment (admission data)	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
4	Drug treatment (by drug type)	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
12	Types of services available to ATS users	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓			✓	✓



4. HIV/IDU & drug related mortality data submissions

PRIOR TO 2009

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
8	Injecting drug use			✓	✓		✓	✓				✓
9	Injecting drug user population				✓							
10	Injecting drug users with HIV				✓			✓				
11	Drug related mortality											

2009 / 2010

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
8	Injecting drug use			✓	✓		✓	✓		✓		✓
9	Injecting drug user population				✓		✓			✓		
10	Injecting drug users with HIV				✓		✓	✓				
11	Drug related mortality				✓		✓					



5. Scientific analysis data submissions

PRIOR TO 2009

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
5	Purity of powder drugs (large seizures)	✓										
6	Purity of powder drugs (small seizures)									✓		
7	Analysis of pills and tablets	✓								✓		

2009 / 2010

No.	Form names	BN	KH	CN	ID	LA	MY	MM	PH	SG	TH	VN
5	Purity of powder drugs (large seizures)	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓			✓	
6	Purity of powder drugs (small seizures)	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓		✓		
7	Analysis of pills and tablets	✓	✓				✓	✓		✓	✓	



6. Network and specialised studies submissions

- No specialised study reported since SMART inception
- Only China, Malaysia and Singapore update network information in past three years



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Drop in data quality?

Illicit drug seizures

Country Lao PDR
Year 2009

Data covers total number of reported cases and the quantities seized for each drug type.

Note: The following data covers all quarters.

Drug Type	Reported cases	Quantity seized	Unit of measurement
Cannabis herb	16	975.90	kilogram
Opium (raw & prepared)	30	49.89	kilogram
Heroin	26	29.24	kilogram
Cocaine	1	0.10	kilogram
Methamphetamine (pills/tablets)	357	2,335,330.00	tablet

Illicit drug seizures

Country Lao PDR
Year 2010

Data covers total number of reported cases and the quantities seized for each drug type.

Note: The following data covers all quarters.

Drug Type	Reported cases	Quantity seized	Unit of measurement
Cannabis herb		3,521.00	kilogram
Opium (raw & prepared)		86.50	kilogram
Heroin		84.34	kilogram
Methamphetamine (pills/tablets)		24,530,177.00	pill
Methamphetamine (powder)		195.80	kilogram



Drop in data quality?

Arrests

Country **Lao PDR**
Year **2009**

Number of arrests for all drug offences including cultivation and manufacture of illicit drugs, except precursor information which is found in next indicator.

Note: The following data covers all quarters.

Drug Type	NATIONAL			NON-NATIONAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
TOTAL ALL DRUGS	556	139	685	15	8	23
Cannabis herb	31	6	37	1	2	3
Opium (raw & prepared)	32	14	46	0	1	1
Heroin	33	10	43	3	1	4
Cocaine	0	0	0	1	2	3
Methamphetamine (pills/tablets)	460	109	559	10	2	12

Arrests

Country **Lao PDR**
Year **2010**

Number of arrests for all drug offences including cultivation and manufacture of illicit drugs, except precursor information which is found in next indicator.

Note: The following data covers all quarters.

Drug Type	NATIONAL			NON-NATIONAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
TOTAL ALL DRUGS	814	193	1007			



Desegregation

Drug treatment (admission data)

Country Viet Nam
Year 2009

Admissions are divided into two sub-indicators: NEW ADMISSIONS (individuals who have entered a treatment program for the first time) and ALL ADMISSIONS (both new admissions and re-admissions). Comments/remarks/clarifications regarding each drug type are in the Remarks Box.

NEW ADMISSIONS

Drug Type	Male	Female	Total	Average age	%IDUs	Remarks
Cannabis						
Heroin						
Opium						
Cocaine						
Methamphetamine						
Ecstasy-type						
Ketamine						

ALL ADMISSIONS

Drug Type	Male	Female	Total	Average age	%IDUs	Remarks
Cannabis						
Heroin						
Opium						
Cocaine						
Methamphetamine						
Ecstasy-type						
Ketamine						
All type of drugs			64809			All admissions of all drug type in Vietnam



Incomplete information

Services for ATS users

Country Malaysia
Year 2010

This indicator focuses on ATS abuse in the country. The most common locations for treatment sought by abusers are identified and ranked in order from the most likely location (1) to the least likely. Treatment modalities are also identified (e.g., detoxification, counselling, medical care for other health problems, etc). Comments/remarks/clarifications regarding treatment are in the Remarks Box.

Treatment Locations	Treatment sought	Ranking	Treatment Modality	Remarks
General health clinics	Yes	3		
General practitioners	Yes	4		
General hospitals	No			
Psychiatric facilities	Yes	2		
Monasteries/Religious institutions	Yes	7		
Traditional practitioners/healer	Yes	6		
Specialised drug treatment services	Yes	1		
Drug treatment services within prisons	No			
Non-government organizations	Yes	5		



Need of better explanation

Illicit drug production facilities

Country **Philippines**
Year **2010**

Number of illegal drug production facilities (clandestine labs) siezed and relevant information.

Note: The following data covers all quarters.

Drugs Manufactured	Total	Large	Small	Tableting
ATS	7			



Quality forensic data still a need

Purity of powder drugs (large seizures)

Country Myanmar
Year 2010

The following table provides the information on the number of samples from large seizures analysed and whether the average purity of powder drugs in those seizures was low, medium or high. The data refer only to powder drugs, not to pills or tablets.

Definitions/comments/remarks/clarifications should be provided for each drug type using the Definitions/Remarks box.

Drug Type (powder drug)	No. of samples analysed	Low	Medium	High	Remarks/Clarifications
Heroin	918				(Sample >5 gram) Qualatative analysis only
Methamphetamine	189				(Sample >5 gram) Meth in powder form to make pills



Other problems

- Typo errors
- Inconsistency of data and information being shared by countries in different forums/reports